

OBJECT CLAUSES

**Grammar**

**宾语从句**

**定义**

**宾语从句在复合句中可作及物动词的宾语，也可作介词和某些形容词的宾语。**

**分类**

1. 由that引导的宾语从句。That只有语法作用，没有实在的意义，在口语

和非正式文体中可以省略。如：

He said (that) he wanted to stay at home.

She doesn’t know (that) she is seriously ill.

I am sure (that) he will succeed.

2. 由连接代词who, whom, whose, what, which和连接副词when, where, why, how引导的宾语从句。这些连接代词和连接副词在宾语从句中充当某个成分。如：

Do you know who (whom) they are waiting foe?

He asked whose handwriting was the best.

Can you tell me where the No.3 bus stop is?

3. 由if或whether引导的宾语从句。If和whether在句中的意思是“是否”。如：

I want to know if (whether) he lives there.

He asked me whether (if) I could help him.

**语序**

宾语从句的语序应为陈述句的语序。如：

I hear (that) physics isn’t easy.

I think (that) you will like this school soon.

Can you tell me how I can get to zoo?

Please tell me when we’ll have the meeting。

**时态**

1. 如果主句的时态是一般现在时，宾语从句该用什么时态就用什么时态。如：

I don’t think (that) you are right.

Please tell us where he is.

Can you tell me how I can get to the railway station?

2. 如果主句的时态是一般过去时，宾语从句只能用相应的过去时态（一般过去时， 过去进行时， 过去将来时，过去完成时）。如：

He asked what time it was.

He told me that he was preparing for the sports meet.

He asked if you had written to Peter.

He said that he would go back to the U.S. soon.

3. 如果宾语从句所陈述的是客观真理，其时态常用一般现在时。如：

Our teacher said that January is the first month of the year.

Scientists have proved that the earth turns around the sun.

**练习**

1. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he will come tomorrow. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he comes, I'll tell you．

A. if; Whether B. whether; Whether C. if; That D. if; If

2. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the day after tomorrow.

A. when does he come B. how will he come

C. if he comes D. whether he'll come

3. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the nearest hospital is?

A. what B. how C. whether D. where

4. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the radio without any help?

A. how did he mend B. what did he mend

C. how he mended D. what he mended

5. I want to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. whom is she looking after B. whom she is looking

C. whom is she looking D. whom she is looking after

6. Do you know where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now?

A. he lives B. does he live C. he lived D. did he live

7. Do you know what time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. the train leave B. does the train leave

C. will the train leave D. the train leaves

8. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Can you tell me, please?

A. how the two players are old B. how old are the two players

C. the two players are how old D. how old the two players are

9. The small children don't know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. what is their stockings in B. what is in their stockings

C. where is their stockings in D. what in their stockings

10. I can't understand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. what does Christmas mean B. what Christmas does mean

C. what mean Christmas does D. what Christmas means

11. I don’t know \_\_\_\_\_ he will be back home.

A. who 　 B. what 　 C. when 　 D. where

12. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. where do you live B. who you are waiting for

C. who were you waiting for D. where you live in

13. Do you still remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. that he said 　 B. what he said

C. did he say that 　 D. what did he say

14. I can’t understand \_\_\_\_\_\_the boy alone.

A. why she left 　 B. why did she leave

C. why she had left　 D. why had she left

15. She told me the sun \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the east.

A. rise 　 B. rose 　 C. rises 　 D. had risen

16. They tried to find out \_\_\_\_\_\_ the new train \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. how far/ had gone 　 B. how long/ has gone

C. how far/ went 　 D. how far / had run

17. The manager came up to see \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. what was the matter 　 B. what the matter was

C. what the matter is D. what’s the matter

18. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. what are you doing B. where do you study

C. what you were doing D. what to do it

19. He asked his father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. where it happens B. where did it happen

C. how it happened D. how did it happen

20.No one tells us\_\_\_\_\_\_， so we need your help.

A. how we should do B. what should we do

C. how to do it D. what to do it

21. Could you please teach me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the computer.

A. how check B. to check C. how to check D. to how checking

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he‘ll come or not isn‘t important.

A. Why B. If C. Whether D. What

23. Would you like to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_they will do it or not.

A. if B. that C. whether D. why

24. ─Where do you think \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_ the TV set? ─ Sorry， I’ve no idea.

A./; bought B. has; bought C. did; buy D. did bought

25. Our homework has changed a lot. Who can tell \_\_\_\_\_ it would be like in \_\_\_\_\_ five years.

A. how; another B. what; more C. how; other D. what; another